



CURSOS DE VERANO 2018

Las ciudades como motor del cambio de modelo energético

Ciudad, Energía y Big Data

Llanos Mora. Universidad de Málaga



@llanosmora @FRenovables #municipiosrenovables

913

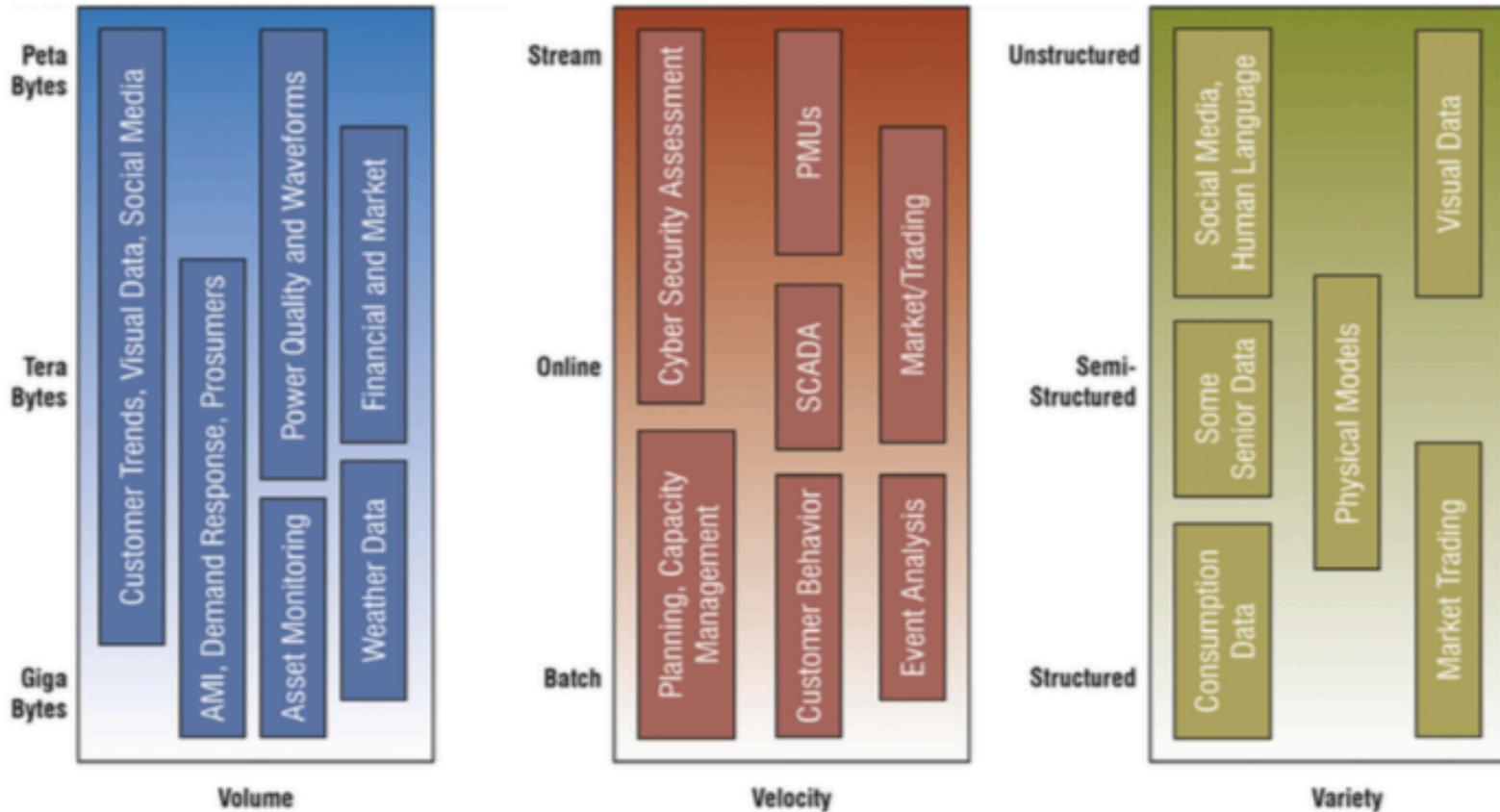
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volumen

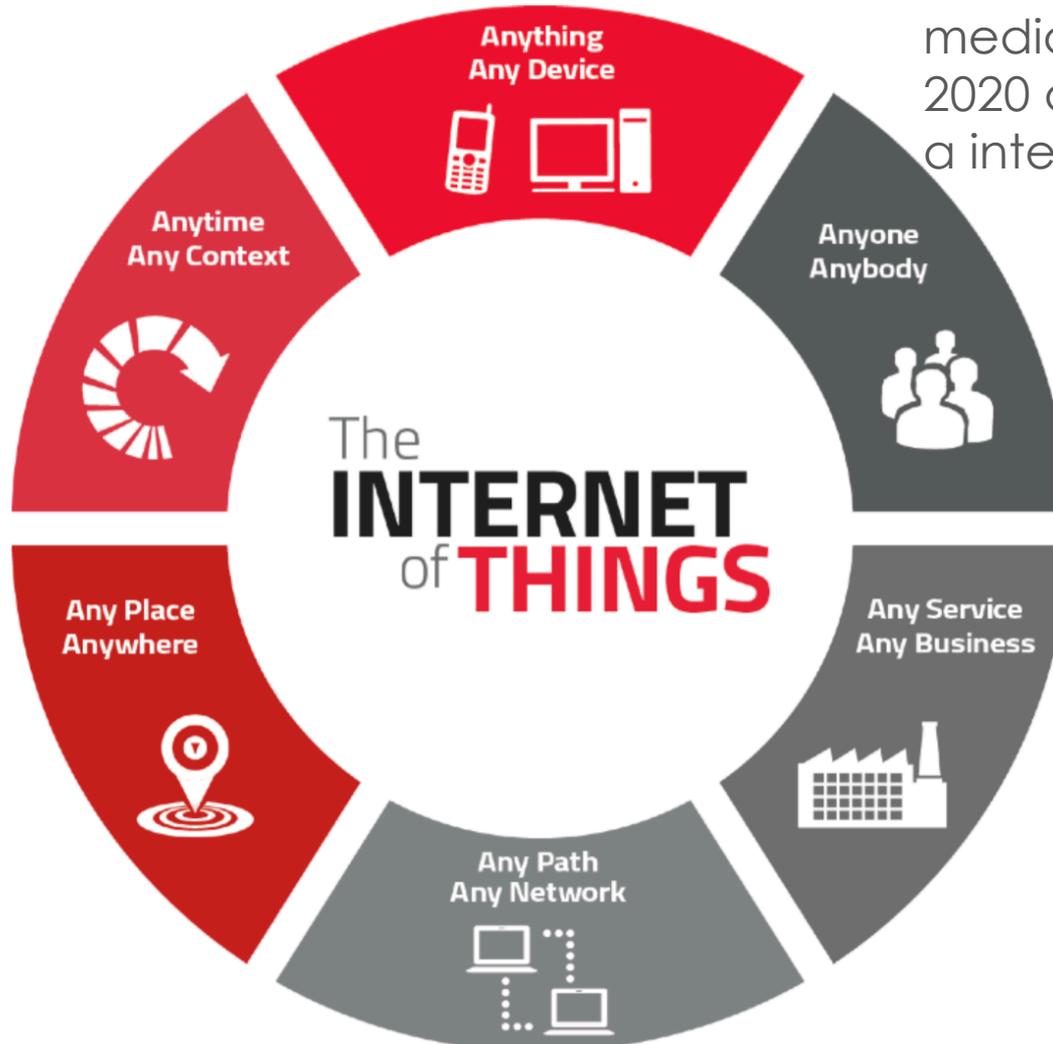
variedad

velocidad

valor



Power systems big data analytics: An assessment of paradigm shift barriers and prospects
 H.A. Hejazi, H. Mohsenian-Rad. Energy Reports, 4 (2018)



Internet de las cosas (IoT):
medida y control*

2020 dispositivos conectados
a internet:

- Gartner: 20.8 billones
- IDC projects 32 billones

IOT ANALYTICS

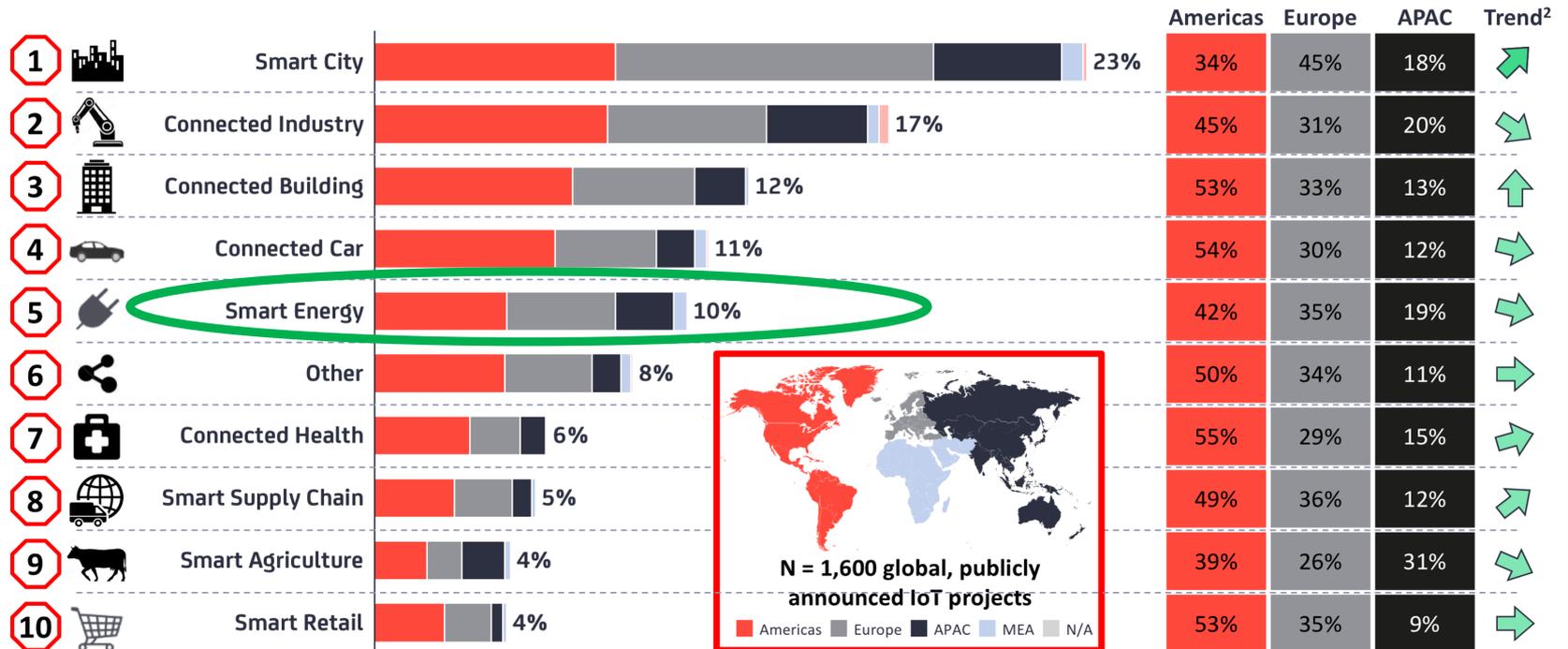
2018

Insights that empower you to understand IoT markets

IoT Segment

Global share of IoT projects¹

Details

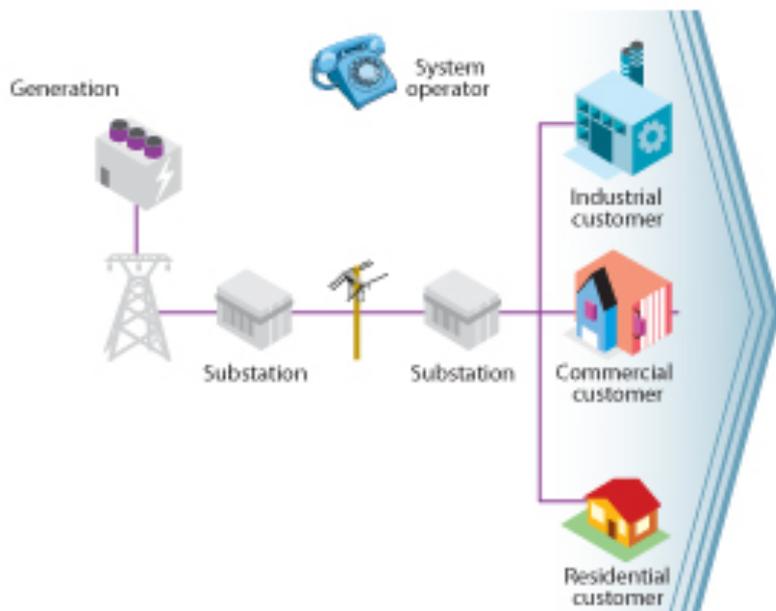


1. Based on 1,600 publicly known enterprise IoT projects (Not including consumer IoT projects e.g., Wearables, Smart Home). 2. Trend based on comparison with % of projects in the 2016 IoT Analytics Enterprise IoT Projects List. A downward arrow means the relative share of all projects has declined, not the overall number of projects 3. Not including Consumer Smart Home Solutions. **Source:** IoT Analytics 2018 Global overview of 1,600 enterprise IoT use cases (Jan 2018)
Source: IoT Analytics, Jan 2018

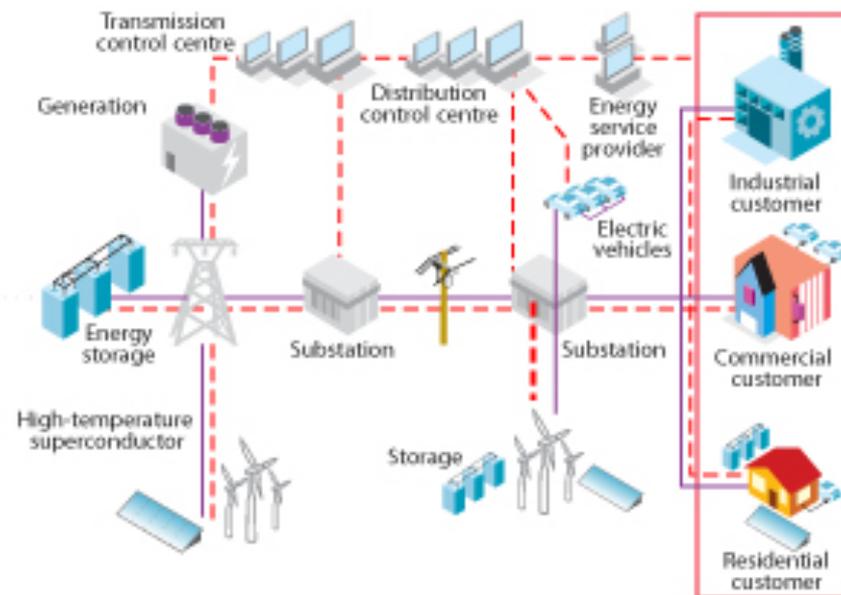
SMART GRIDS



Traditional Grid

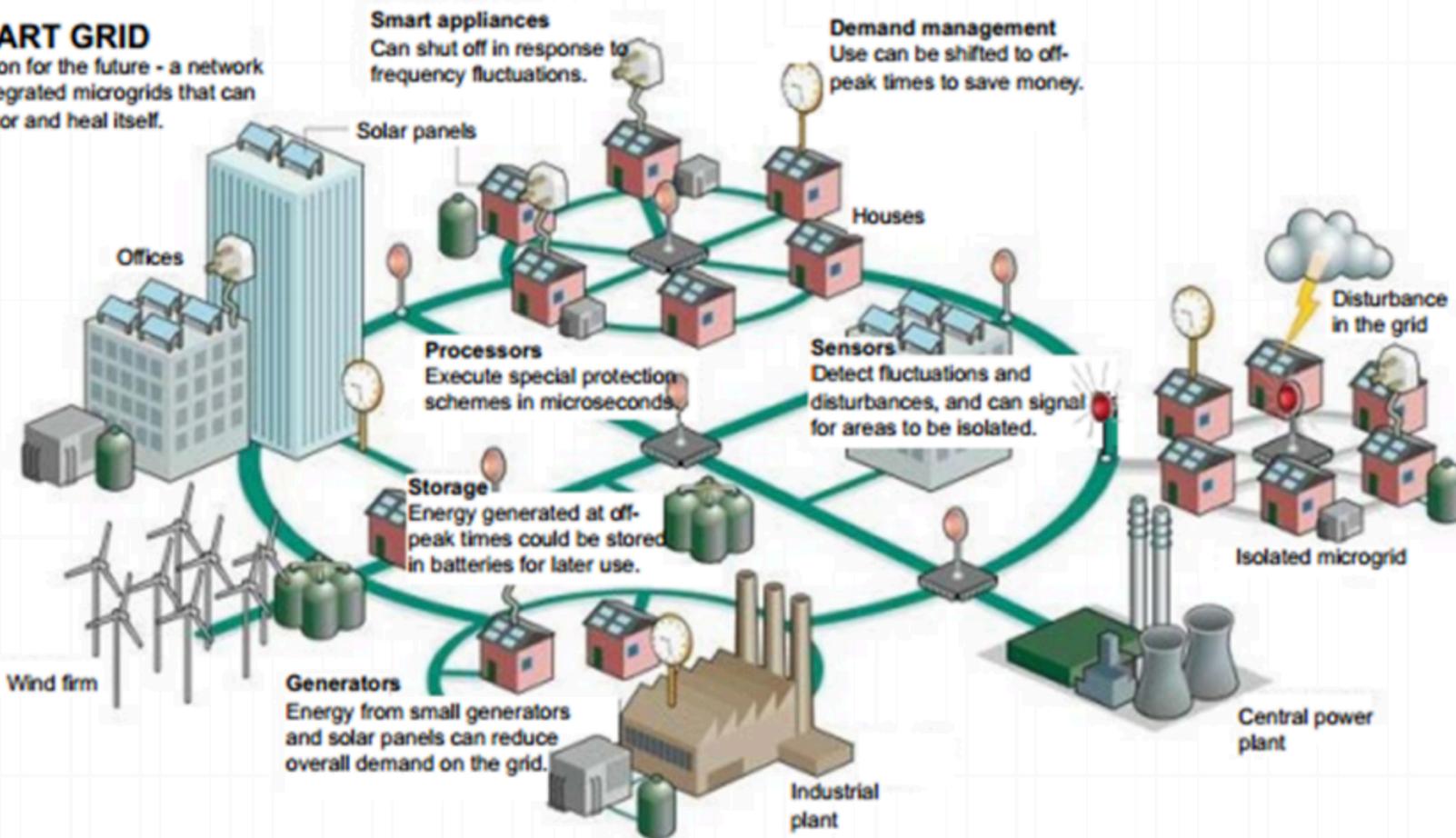


Smart Grid (end state)



SMART GRID

A vision for the future - a network of integrated microgrids that can monitor and heal itself.

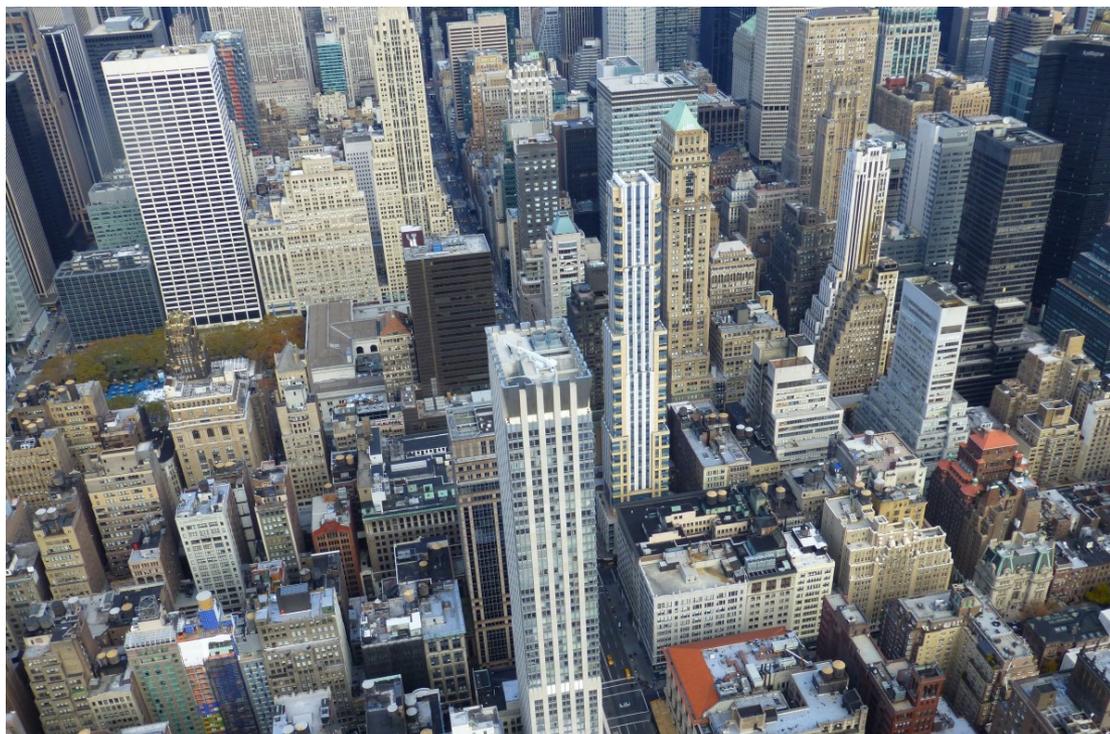




| | Días | Por horas | Más info | Fin de semana | Próxima semana | | |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Hoy 15 Jul | Mañ 16 Jul | Mar 17 Jul | Mié 18 Jul | Jue 19 Jul | Vie 20 Jul | Sáb 21 Jul |
| Prob. de precip. | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Nubes | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 10% |
| Radiación UV | Muy alta | | |
| Prob. Tormenta | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |

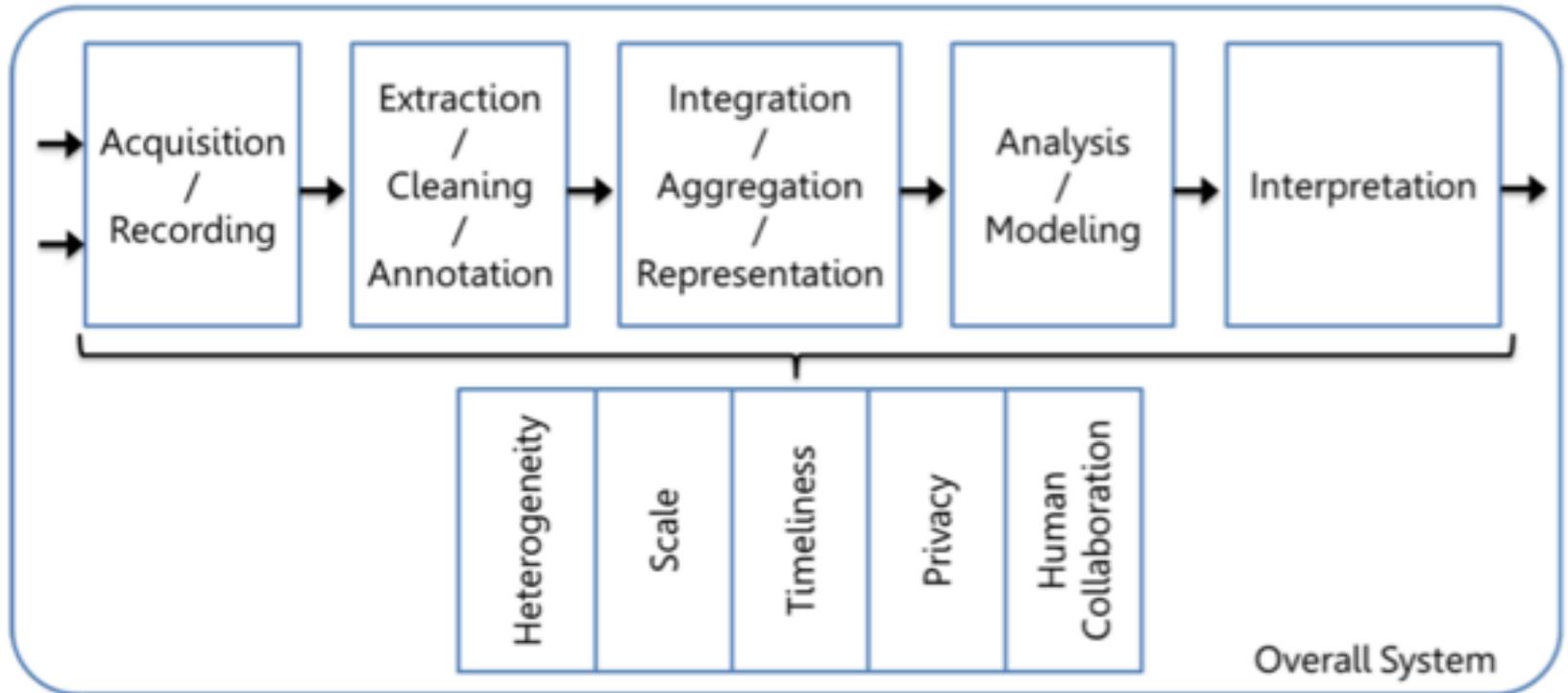
www.eltiempo.es





NY: ley local 84, 2011 (LL84)

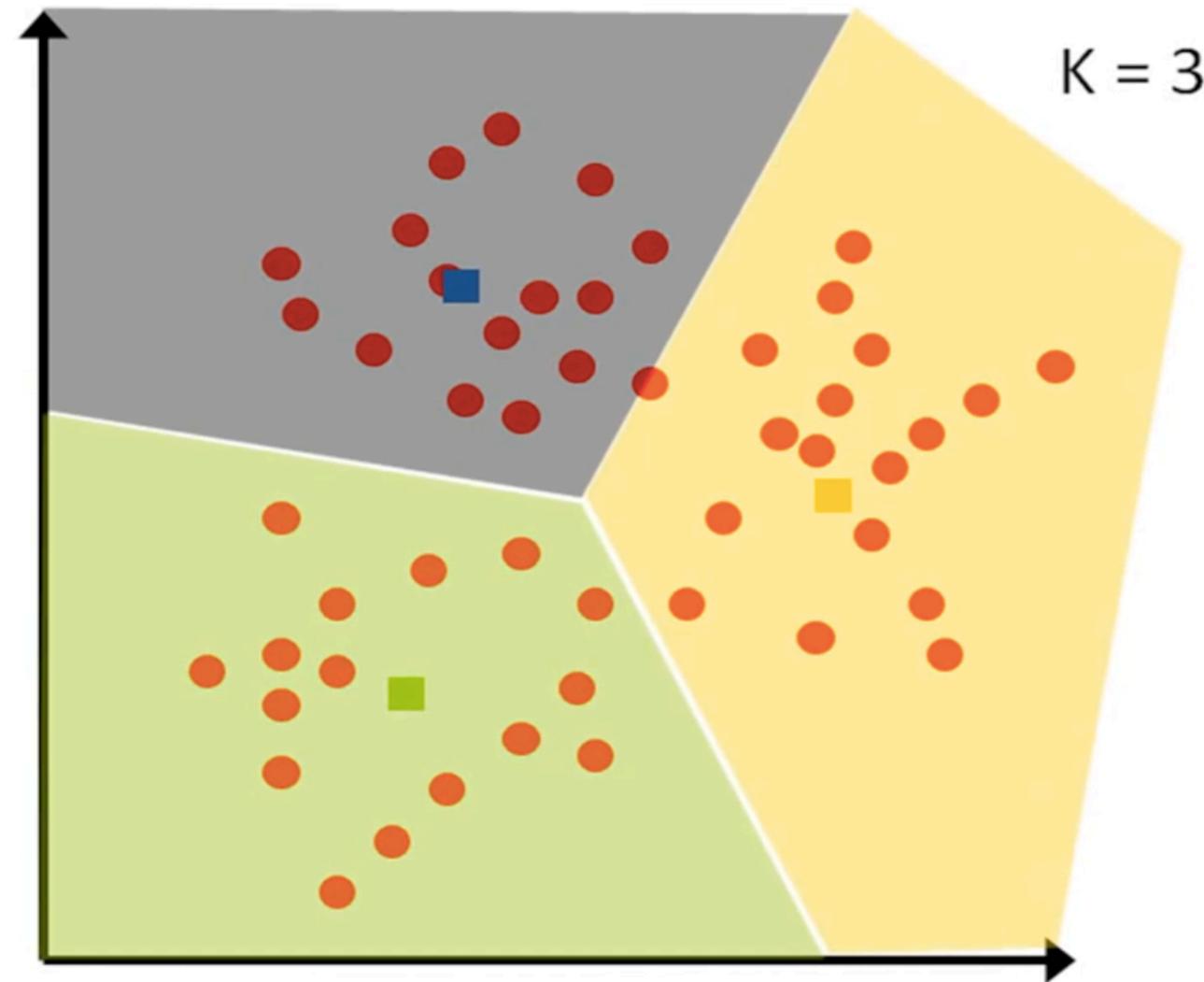
Edificios >50.000 ft² informar sobre sus consumos . **Datos de más de 15.000 edificios**



The Computing Community Consortium Big Data Whitepaper (2012).

<http://www.cra.org/ccc/files/docs/init/bigdatawhitepaper.pdf>

HDFS, MapReduce and Spark RDD
 Hive, Spark SQL, DataFrames and GraphFrames
 Machine Learning at Scale. Real-Time Streaming





Objetivos:

Evaluar niveles de eficiencia energética a escala de ciudad, para definir rendimientos de referencia e identificar oportunidades para reducir el consumo de energía

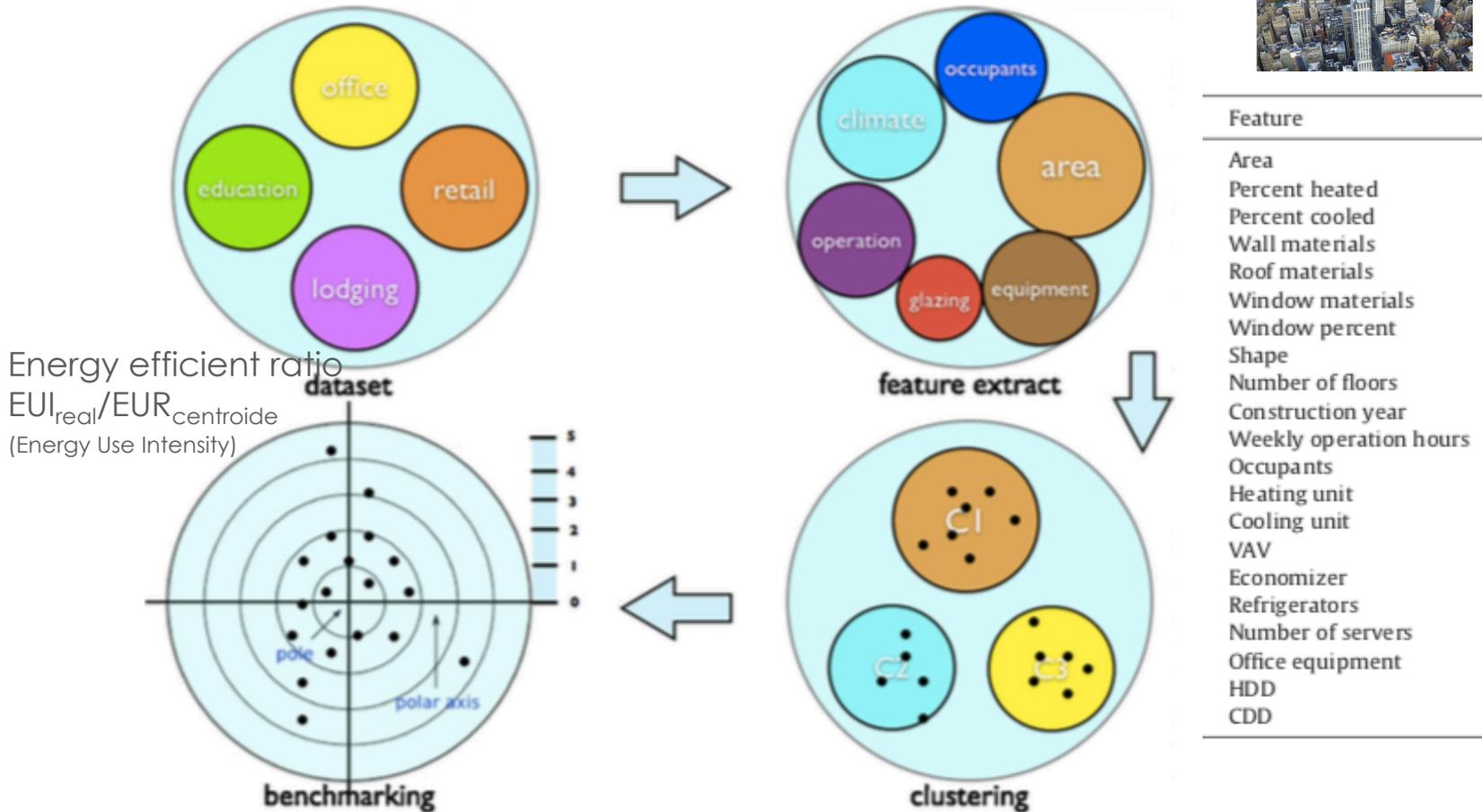
Atributos:

- Características del edificio; tamaño, tipo de construcción, año de construcción,...
- Uso de energía: calefacción, AACCC, iluminación, ...

Metodología:

Los edificios se comparan con sus “pares” locales (no con un edificio de referencia) -> nivel máximo de potencia de eficiencia

Benchmarking -> una sólo característica
Clustering: **Dominio multidimensional**



A new methodology for building energy performance benchmarking: An approach based on intelligent clustering algorithm. X. Gao, A. Malkawi. Dpto. Architecture, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, USA. Energy and Buildings, 84, 2014.

Clustering (k-means): 13.700 edificios residenciales.

Objetivo: encontrar edificios con baja eficiencia energética, patrones de consumo Energy Use Intensity (EUI) (kWh/m²), PropertyEUI (PEUI), Heating Use Intensity (HUI)

| Building Category | Case | N | Cluster Center EUI [kWh/m2a] | |
|-----------------------|------|------|------------------------------|-------|
| | | | Initial | Final |
| Residential buildings | 1 | 3879 | 147 | 156 |
| | 2 | 2868 | 209 | 184 |
| | 3 | 336 | 312 | 260 |
| | 4 | 591 | 15 | 65 |
| | 5 | 58 | 394 | 317 |
| | 6 | 1525 | 260 | 216 |
| | 7 | 12 | 472 | 406 |
| | 8 | 3129 | 104 | 130 |
| | 9 | 4 | 554 | 507 |
| | 10 | 1271 | 61 | 102 |

Cluster 4 menor HUI, menor calefacción, mayor PEUI

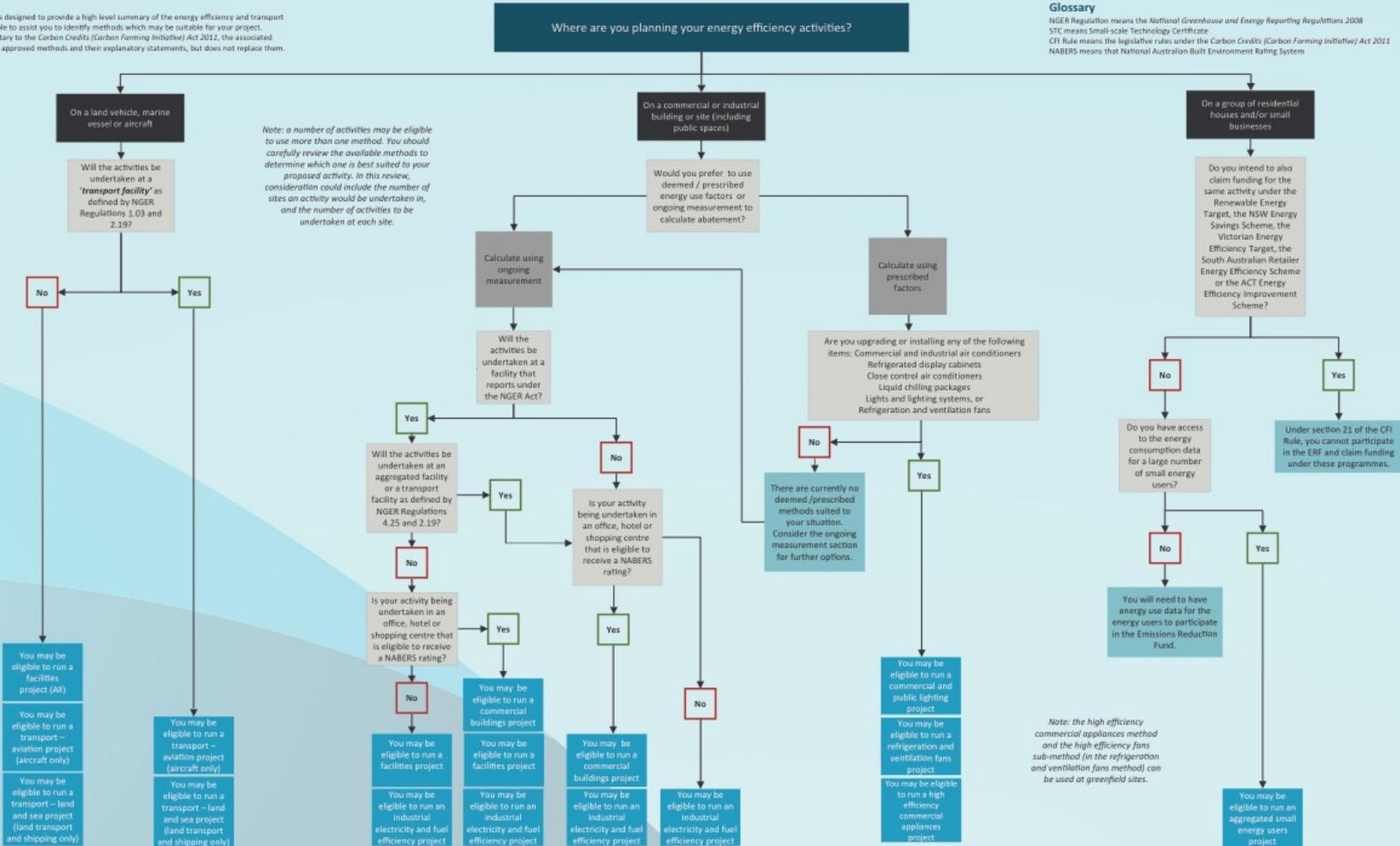
Clusters 3, 5 y 7: baja eficiencia en calefacción, alto HUI

Energy efficiency and transport methods decision tree

This document is designed to provide a high level summary of the energy efficiency and transport methods available to assist you to identify methods which may be suitable for your project. It is complementary to the Carbon Credits (Carbon Farming Initiative) Act 2011, the associated legislative rules, approved methods and their explanatory statements, but does not replace them.

Glossary

NGER Regulation means the National Greenhouse and Energy Reporting Regulations 2008
 STC means Small-scale Technology Certificate
 CFI Rule means the legislative rules under the Carbon Credits (Carbon Farming Initiative) Act 2011
 NABERS means that National Australian Built Environment Rating System



Note: a number of activities may be eligible to use more than one method. You should carefully review the available methods to determine which one is best suited to your proposed activity. In this review, consideration could include the number of sites an activity would be undertaken in, and the number of activities to be undertaken at each site.

Note: the high efficiency commercial appliances method and the high efficiency fans sub-method (in the refrigeration and ventilation fans method) can be used at greenfield sites.

Árboles de decisión/regresión

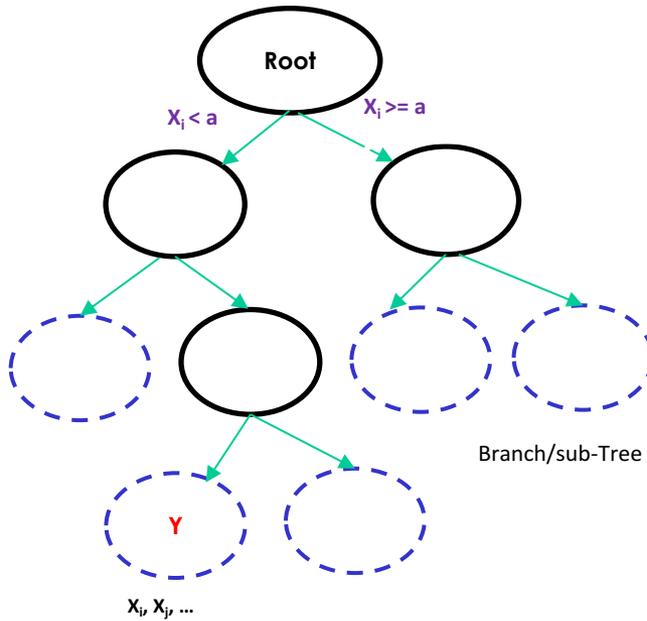
Atributos numéricos y categóricos. Clase objetivo

| Predictors | | | | Target |
|------------|-------|----------|-------|-----------|
| Outlook | Temp. | Humidity | Windy | Play Golf |
| Rainy | Hot | High | False | No |
| Rainy | Hot | High | True | No |
| Overcast | Hot | High | False | Yes |
| Sunny | Mild | High | False | Yes |
| Sunny | Cool | Normal | False | Yes |
| Sunny | Cool | Normal | True | No |
| Overcast | Cool | Normal | True | Yes |
| Rainy | Mild | High | False | No |
| Rainy | Cool | Normal | False | Yes |
| Sunny | Mild | Normal | False | Yes |
| Rainy | Mild | Normal | True | Yes |
| Overcast | Mild | High | True | Yes |
| Overcast | Hot | Normal | False | Yes |
| Sunny | Mild | High | True | No |

Atributos numéricos y categóricos. Clase objetivo

| Outlook |
|----------|
| Rainy |
| Rainy |
| Overcast |
| Sunny |
| Sunny |
| Sunny |
| Overcast |
| Rainy |
| Rainy |
| Sunny |
| Rainy |
| Overcast |
| Overcast |
| Sunny |





Entropía

$$H(X) = - \sum_{i=1}^n p(x_i) \log_b p(x_i)$$

p : frec. atributo X con n valores

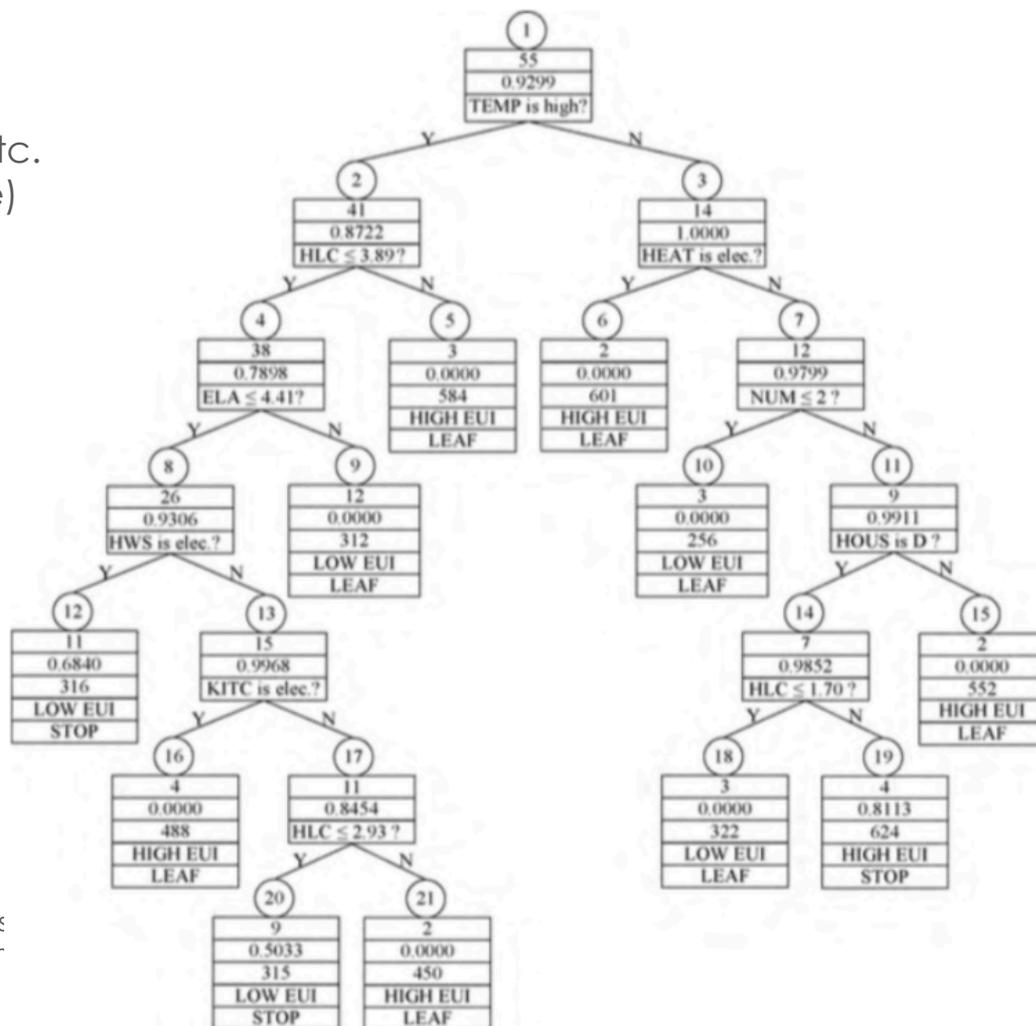
Ganancia de información

$$I(X, Y) = H(X) - H(X|Y)$$

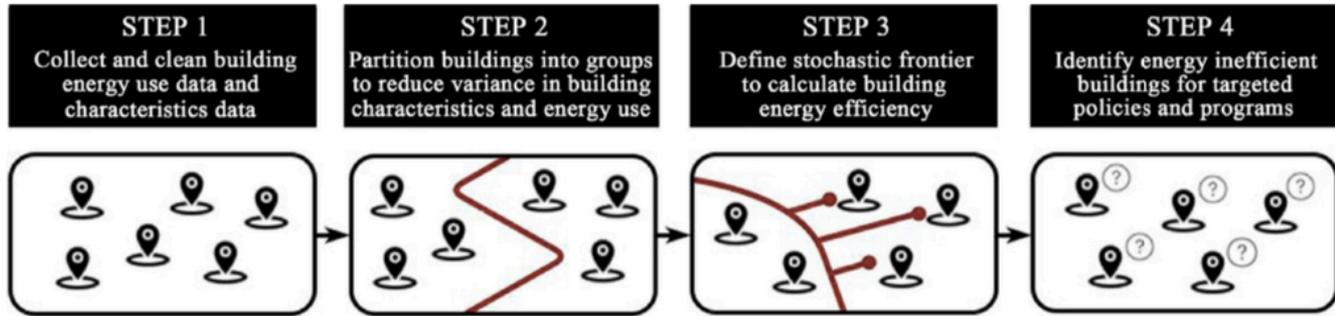
Selección de atributos: razón de ganancia
Algoritmos: C4.5, ID3

80 edificios residenciales de 6 distritos de Japón:
Energía usada (de todo tipo)
Parámetros ambientales interiores
Características del edificio
Otros: ocupantes, medidas de ahorro, etc.
Clase: EUI (energía total anual/superficie)
Bajo/Alto

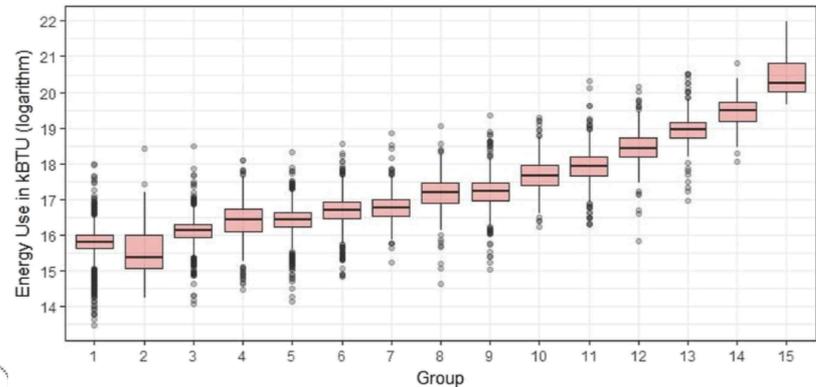
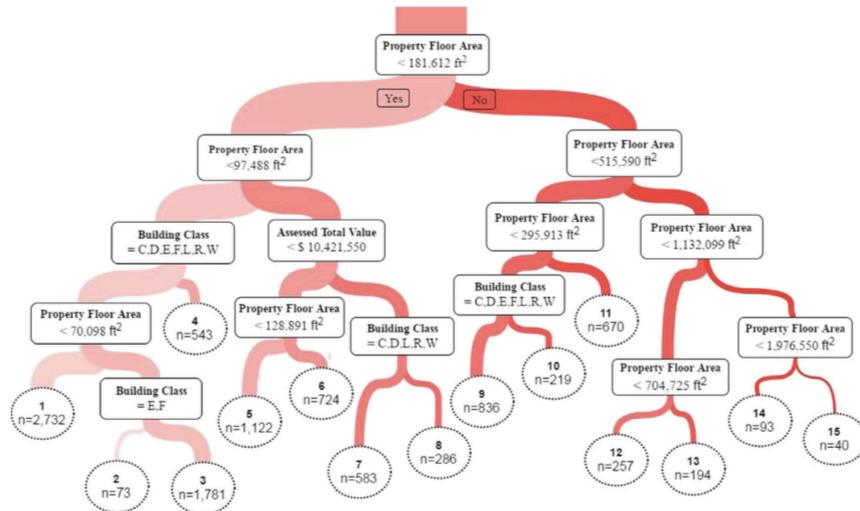
| Variable | Type | Value |
|-------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| TEMP | Categorical | High/low |
| HOUS | Categorical | Detached/apartment |
| CONS | Categorical | Wood/non-wood |
| AREA | Numerical | [70, 240] |
| HLC ^{a*} | Numerical | [1.01, 4.35] |
| ELA ^{b*} | Numerical | [0.35, 13.30] |
| NUM | Numerical | [2, 6] |
| HEAT | Categorical | Electric/non-electric |
| HWS | Categorical | Electric/non-electric |
| KITC | Categorical | Electric/gas |



Data: Energy Consumption for residential buildings
Z.Yu, Haghghat, B.C.M.Fung, H.Yoshino. Energy ar



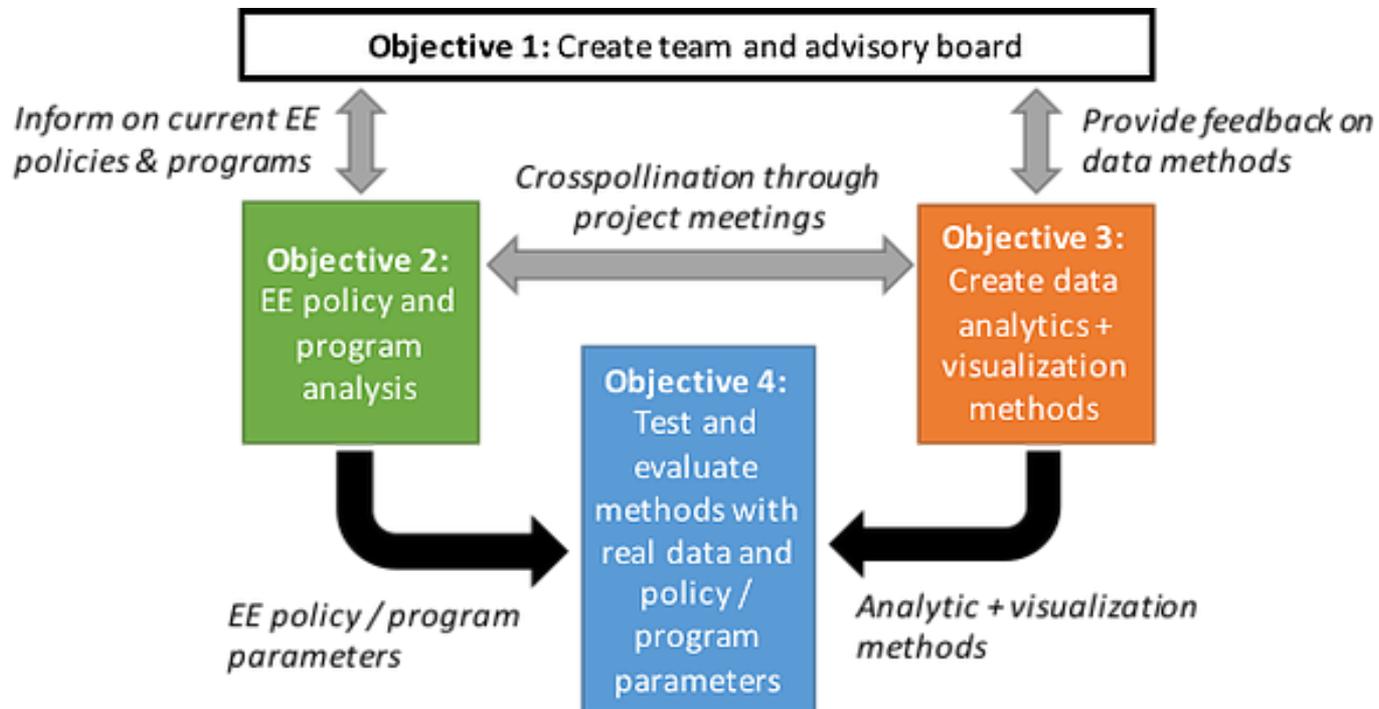
CaRT



DUE-B: Data-driven urban energy benchmarking of buildings using recursive partitioning and stochastic frontier analysis. Zheng Yang, Jonathan Roth, Rishee K. Jain. Energy and Buildings, 163 (2018)

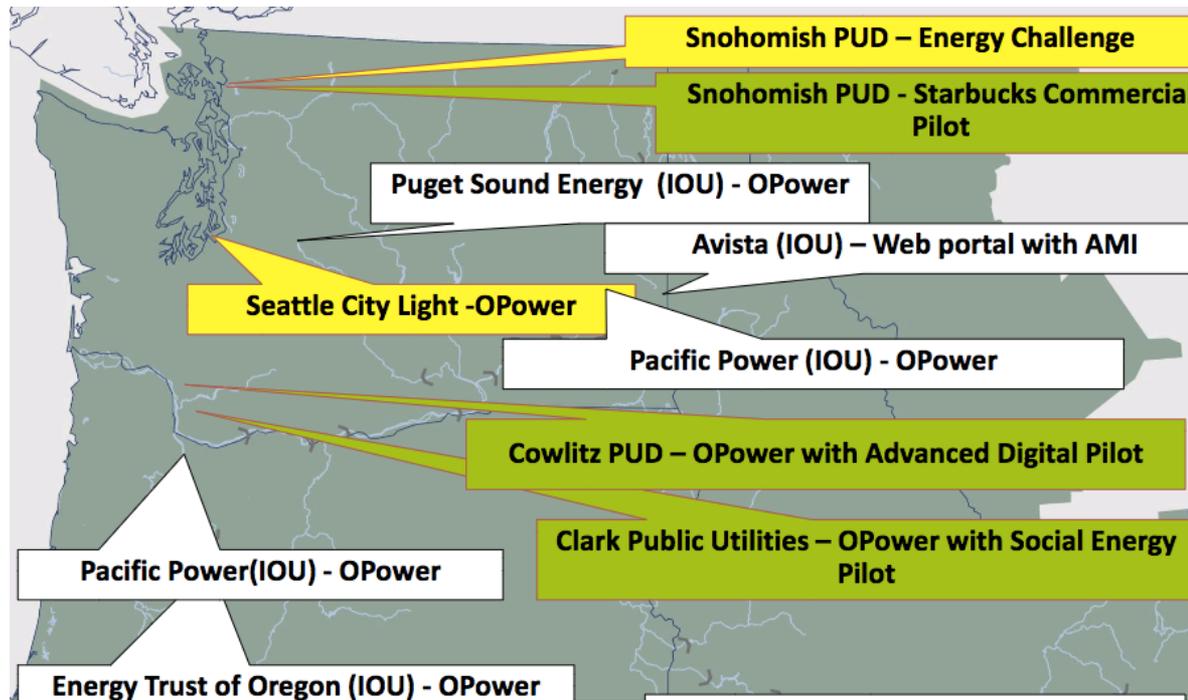


Energy Benchmarking Analytics (EBA) platform



Obtener/Compartir información

Proyectos de eficiencia energética basados en el comportamiento de los consumidores (Behavior-based Energy Efficiency (BBEE))



E3T (http://e3tnw.org/Documents/BBEE%20Showcase_17July2013.pdf)

LO3ENERGY: Allgau Microgrid Project | Allgau, Germany.
Piloting the future of localized renewable energy, through modeling and observation.

Portal para compartir datos de producción de sus instalaciones:

www.pvooutput.org



Welcome, PVOutput You are logged in as **Ilanos**

If you own a solar panel, you can [Add Output](#) | [Your Outputs](#) | [PV Ladder](#) | [Statistics](#) | [Live Outputs](#) | [Teams](#) | [Favourites](#) | [Settings](#) | [Community](#) | [Latest Outputs](#) | |

We've Generated

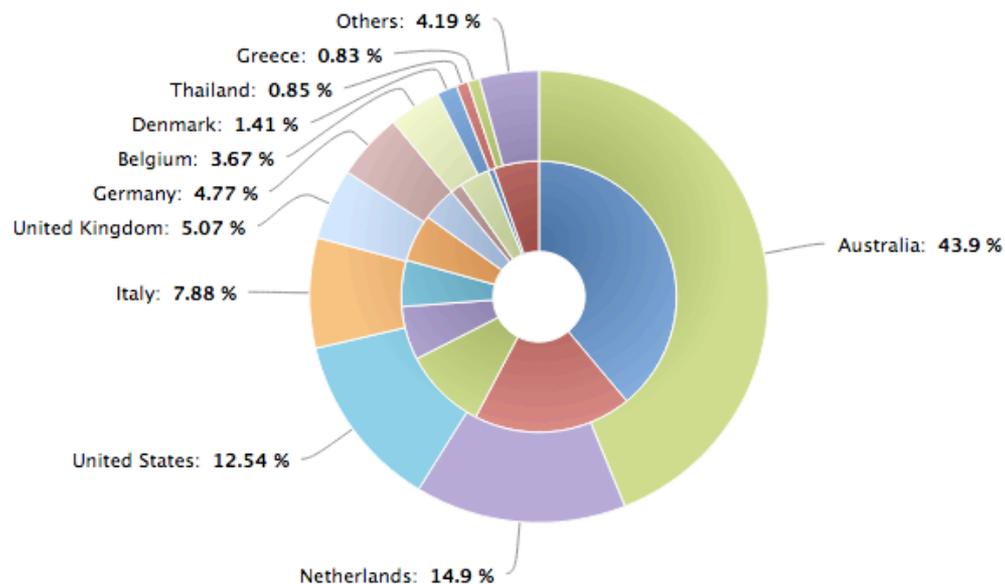
Login or Email

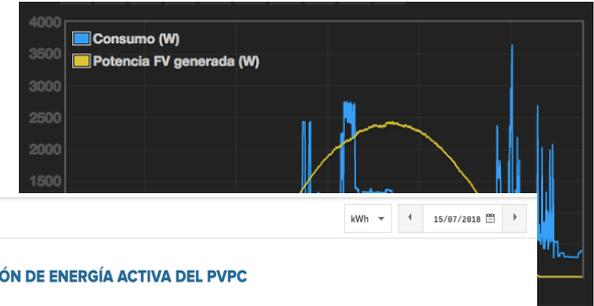
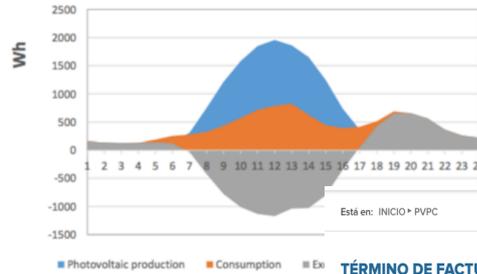
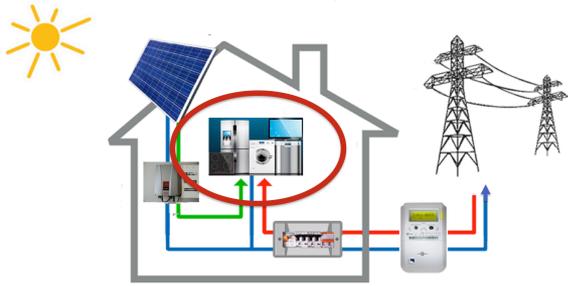
Password

Don't have a login?

24,361,300
number of outputs
recorded

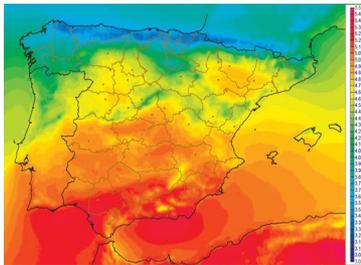
Country Statistics – Top 10
Outer Circle: Energy Generation, Inner Circle: Installed Capacity





TÉRMINO DE FACTURACIÓN DE ENERGÍA ACTIVA DEL PVPC

🔍 🔄 📄

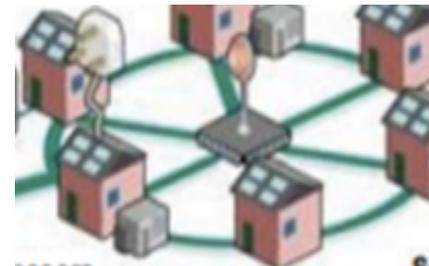


Una solución para dominar los picos de la energía verde



La isla alemana de Borkum distribuye los kilovatios de sus paneles solares gracias a la

inteligencia artificial



Big data puede ayudar a:

Desarrollar métodos más eficientes de aprovechamiento de las energías renovables (buscar mejores ubicaciones de instalaciones)

Decisiones sobre el uso de baterías

Integración del vehículo eléctrico como acumulador y generador

Ayudar en la predicción de las condiciones meteorológicas y de necesidades energéticas (establecimiento de patrones) de manera que la generación y la demanda se ajusten mejor

...

nature International weekly journal of science

nature news home | news archive | specials | opinion | features | news bl

Published online 19 November 2008 | *Nature* 456, 287-288 (2008) | doi:10.1038/456287a

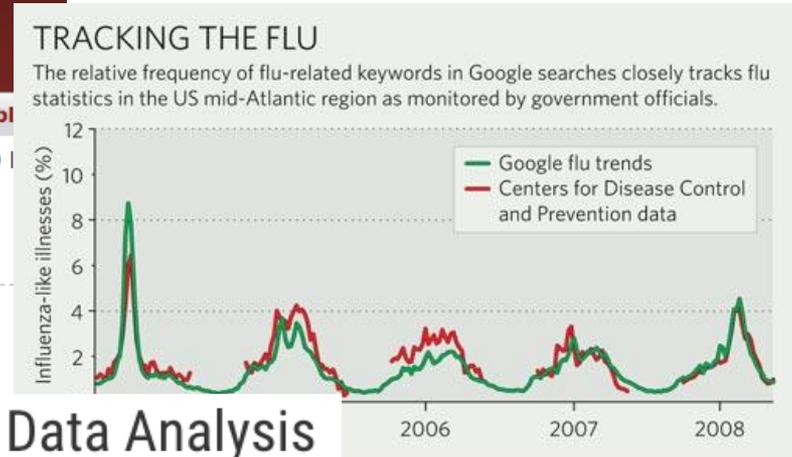
News

Web data predict flu

Search engines provide information about epidemics.

Stories by subject

- Health and medicine
- Microbiology



The Parable of Google Flu: Traps in Big Data Analysis

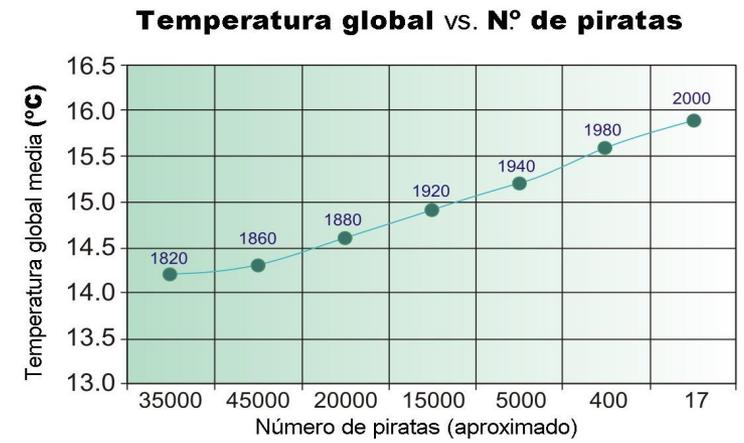
David Lazer^{1,2,*}, Ryan Kennedy^{1,3,4}, Gary King³, Alessandro Vespignani^{5,6,3}

+ See all authors and affiliations

Science 14 Mar 2014:
Vol. 343, Issue 6176, pp. 1203-1205
DOI: 10.1126/science.1248506

Sólo palabras de búsqueda: síntoma
“with enough data, the numbers spe

Error en la muestra, error de sesgo



PiratesVsTemp.svg: RedAndr / Osado (CC).

nature

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Stories b

- Health a
- Microbio

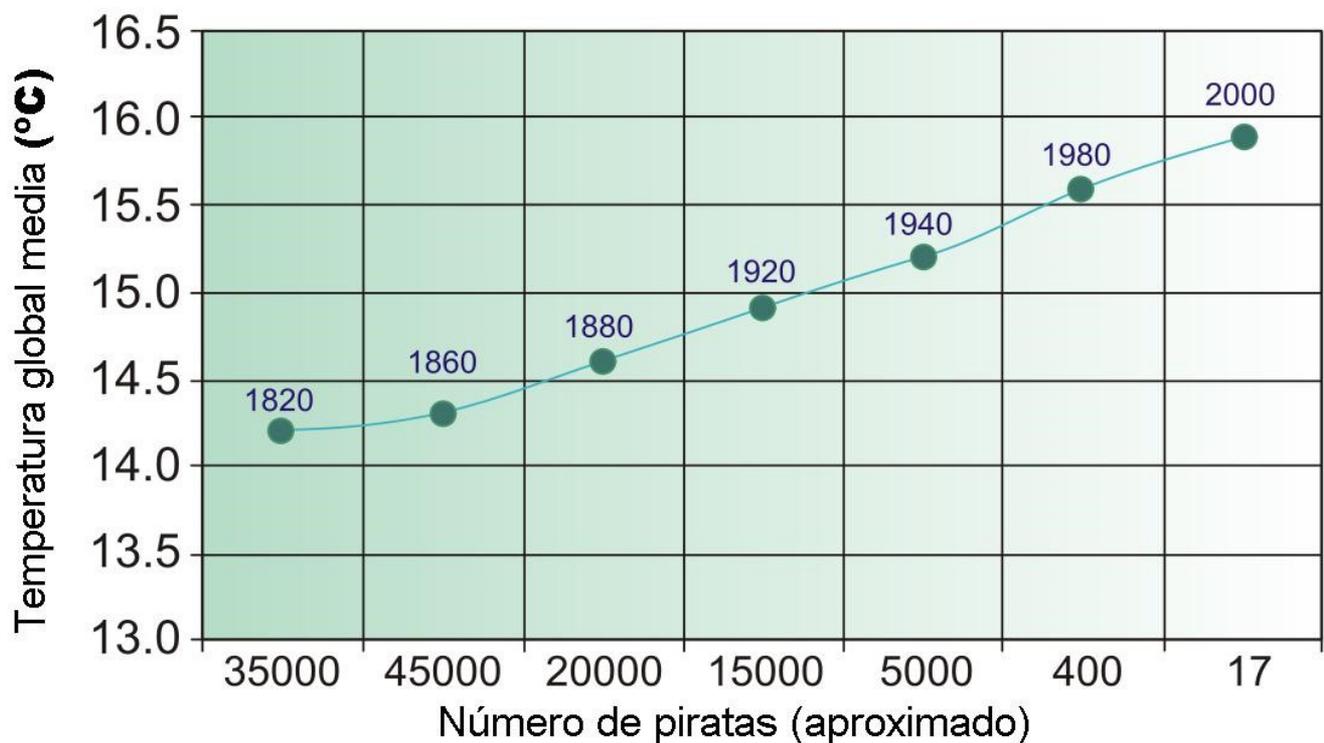
The

David Laz

+ See all a

Science 1
Vol. 343, I
DOI: 10.11

Temperatura global vs. N.º de piratas



PiratesVsTemp.svg: RedAndr / Osado (CC).



Theory-free -> sin hipótesis, correlación \nrightarrow causalidad

Muchas gracias por vuestra atención
@llanosmora